

**Cosmetic Surgery**

I want you to be as informed as possible before you choose to have surgery at the Bashioum Cosmetic Surgery Center, Ltd. Patients frequently ask the same questions about each surgery. I have compiled this list of questions from my 25 years of cosmetic surgery experience. I hope these help you understand how cosmetic surgery is beneficial and how it can make you feel better about yourself.

**What is cosmetic surgery?**

**What is the most common cosmetic surgery?**

**How much will it cost?**

**Does insurance pay for any of this surgery?**

**Will I look natural after the surgery?**

**Will I ever be exactly the same on both sides?**

**Will my family and friends notice that I have had cosmetic surgery?**

**Where are the scars?**

**What are keloids or hypertrophic scars?**

**Can scars be erased?**

**Is FDA (Federal Drug Administration) approval important?**

**What are the risks of cosmetic surgery?**

**How often will more surgery be necessary to give me the result that I want?**

**Are there costs to have surgery to correct unsatisfactory results?**

**Will this affect the skin sensation?**

**Will this affect muscle function?**

**Can people of color have cosmetic surgery?**

**I have heard about so many bad things on television, is it safe to do cosmetic surgery?**

**What can you tell me about this new technique that I saw on television?**

**How old do I have to be to have this surgery?**

**Should I stop smoking?**

**What other choices do I have?**

**What additional procedures can I consider that will enhance the result?**

**Is it safe to do long surgeries?**

**When should I have the cosmetic surgery?**

**Am I a good candidate for the surgery?**

**Am I too old to have the surgery?**

**Can I have surgery when I am pregnant?**

**How soon after I have a baby can I have cosmetic surgery?**

**Do I weigh too much to have surgery?**

**How many times can I have the surgery done?**

**What can I tell my friends and family so they will not know that I have had surgery?**

**Where is the surgery done?**

**Is this outpatient or inpatient surgery?**

**How is the surgery done?**

**What should I do if I have questions or problems after surgery?**

**Will there be any stitches to take out?**

**How long will it take to get over my surgery?**

**How long will the results last?**

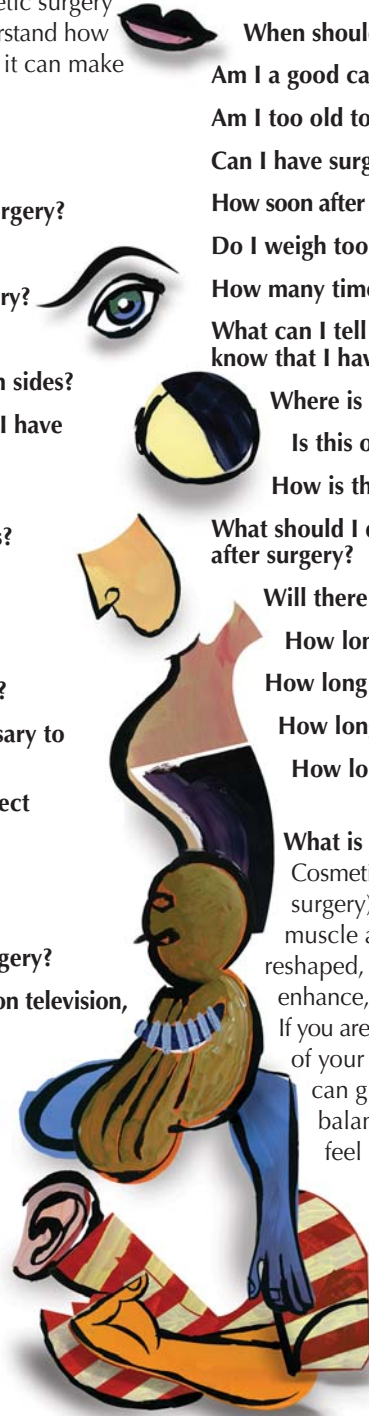
**How long before I can travel?**

**How long must I be off work?**

**What is cosmetic surgery?**

Cosmetic surgery (AKA nipntuck and aesthetic surgery) enhances natural beauty. Skin, fat, and muscle are surgically removed, repositioned, reshaped, and/or tightened to rejuvenate, enhance, improve, and balance body proportions. If you are sensitive or concerned about some aspect of your physical appearance, cosmetic surgery can give a more youthful, refreshed, and balanced appearance. This should make you feel better about yourself.

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**What is the most common cosmetic surgery?**

The most common cosmetic surgery that I do is breast enlargement surgery. The second most common is body contouring surgery (liposuction and tummy tucks) which is done for both men and women. Facial rejuvenation surgery (nose surgery, facelift, forehead lift, and eyelid surgery) comes in a close third.



**How much will it cost?**

Please call my office for an accurate price quote or better still, come in for a personal consultation. My suggested quotes include professional fees, anesthesia fees, operating room costs, equipment fees, before care and after care. They do not include hospitalization costs, prescriptions, home nursing care, preoperative history and physical examination, laboratory costs, or pathology fees. If you compare prices, make sure that you consider all these costs and fees. Also, most cosmetic surgery procedures require some time off work for a safe recovery.



**Does insurance pay for any of this surgery?**

Insurance does not pay for cosmetic surgery.

**Will I look natural after the surgery?**

My goal for you is a completely natural look. When you look in the mirror after your surgery I want you to see a change with which you are comfortable. Your friends should notice a change in your appearance without noticing that you have had cosmetic surgery.

**Will I ever be exactly the same on both sides?**

It is normal for your body to be different on each side. Surgery can reduce these differences but not eliminate them. It will be necessary for you to adjust to some asymmetry after your surgery.

**Will my family and friends notice that I have had cosmetic surgery?**

Maybe. Usually, family and friends notice a change in your appearance but may attribute it to something else like weight loss or change in hairstyle. This is particularly true if the result is natural in appearance. Our greatest compliment is to have your friends and family notice a change in your appearance after surgery

but not know what it is exactly. Do not be disappointed if changes are subtle.

**Where are the scars?**

Scars are part of all surgery. It is important to know where surgical scars will be placed. They should be inconspicuous, as small as possible and easily covered with clothing, hairstyles and/or makeup.

**What are keloids or hypertrophic scars?**

It is normal for surgical scars to be red and firm during a six to twelve month healing period after surgery. Sometimes scars itch and burn and become widened, red, and raised. This may resolve on its own but frequently requires some form of treatment (pressure dressings, silicone sheeting, steroid injections, and/or surgery) with variable success.

Rarely, scars will not only develop these hypertrophic symptoms but also extend beyond the initial incision and overlap the skin. This is a keloid scar and is extremely difficult to treat. People of color (Native Americans, Asians, and Blacks) are at greater risk for developing both of these conditions.

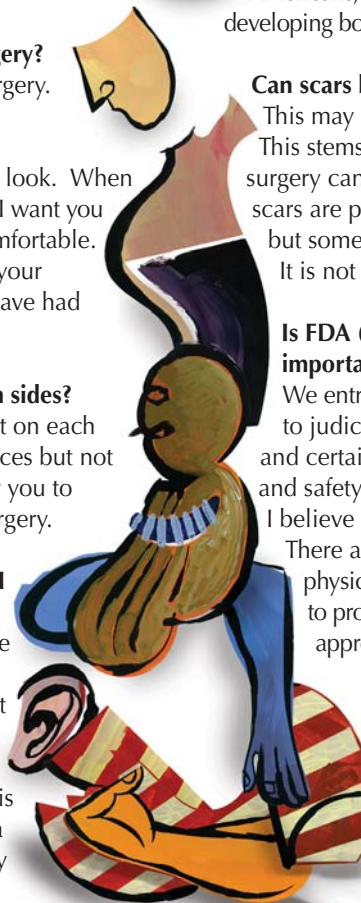
**Can scars be erased?**

This may be the most frequently ask question. This stems from the misconception that cosmetic surgery can eliminate scars. Traumatic and surgical scars are permanent. They will lighten over time but some mark will remain in the skin forever. It is not possible to erase or eliminate scars.

**Is FDA (Federal Drug Administration) approval important?**

We entrust the FDA (Federal Drug Administration) to judiciously examine medications, implants, and certain medical treatments to verify efficacy and safety. As a physician practicing on America, I believe it is important to follow the FDA's rulings. There are treatments and drugs popularized by physicians which are not approved. I choose not to provide treatments until FDA examination and approval have been completed.

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**Cosmetic Surgery**

**What are the risks of cosmetic surgery?**

There are risks with any surgery. Infection, excessive bleeding, abnormal scarring, poor healing, slow healing, skin loss, changes in skin sensation, muscle or nerve injury, although uncommon, can occur. Fortunately, many problems that result from such complications are correctable with additional surgery. You must understand your risk of complications completely before you choose to have cosmetic surgery.



**How often will more surgery be necessary to give me the result that I want?**

Ten percent of the time more surgery or treatments are necessary during the first year to give you the result you want. This includes all types of secondary treatment.



**Are there costs to have surgery to correct unsatisfactory results?**

Yes. Anesthesia and operating room costs are part of any surgical procedure. In addition, implant costs and professional fees may be necessary. Each case is different. Please ask about costs of revision surgery at the time of initial consultation.



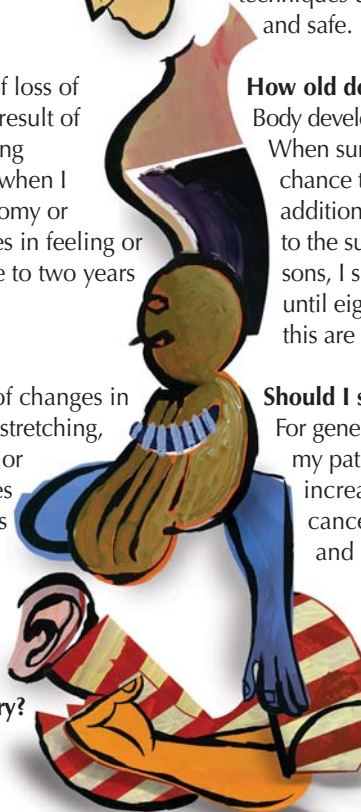
**Will this affect the skin sensation?**

Anytime surgery is done there is a risk of loss of skin feeling or sensation. This can be a result of stretching, bruising, swelling, and/or cutting nerves. Most major nerves are avoided when I do surgery but there is variability in anatomy or nerve position. Fortunately most changes in feeling or sensation are temporary. It can take one to two years for nerves to heal and recover.



**Will this affect muscle function?**

Anytime surgery is done there is a risk of changes in muscle function. This can be a result of stretching, bruising, swelling, and/or cutting nerves or muscles. Most major nerves and muscles are avoided when I do surgery but there is variability in anatomy or nerve position. Fortunately most changes in muscle or nerve function are temporary. It can take one to two years for function to return.



**Can people of color have cosmetic surgery?**

Native Americans, Asians, and Blacks have a greater risk of thickened scars

(hypertrophic scars and keloid scars) after surgery. If you have a history of this condition regardless of skin color, I do not recommend cosmetic surgery. Also, surgery scars in these populations will be either lighter or darker than the original skin tone.

**I have heard about so many bad things on television, is it safe to do cosmetic surgery?**

There are always risks to having cosmetic surgery. Serious problems are usually related to complications and/or undiagnosed medical conditions. I believe cosmetic surgery can be done safely with a high degree of patient satisfaction.

**What can you tell me about this new technique that I saw on television?**

Everyone in America wants the latest in medical care. Unfortunately, this is not always the best medical care. At times media presentations will leave out critical information about potential complications, quality of result, and FDA regulation. I am open minded when it comes to new technology but I would rather not expose my patients to try out the newest techniques until they have been proven to be effective and safe.

**How old do I have to be to have this surgery?**

Body development can continue into the early twenties. When surgery is done before this time, there is a chance the surgery will have to be repeated. In addition, it may be difficult emotionally to adjust to the surgery during teen years. For these reasons, I suggest surgery be postponed if possible until eighteen years of age. Notable exceptions to this are ear surgery and breast reduction.

**Should I stop smoking?**

For general health reasons, I recommend that all my patients stop smoking. It is clear that smoking increases your risk for developing all sorts of cancers. Breathing problems like emphysema and circulatory problems including heart

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**Should I stop smoking? (continued)**

attacks are also linked to smoking. Smoking can increase the risk of coughing after your surgery that may lead to unwanted bleeding. Finally, the chemicals released from burning tobacco also reduce blood flow that can result in skin loss during the healing period. It is always best to stop smoking.



**What other choices do I have?**

There are always other choices when it comes to cosmetic surgery. These include other cosmetic surgery procedures, make up, weight loss, acceptance of a deformity, or changes in clothing styles. Always consider all your choices before choosing cosmetic surgery.



**What additional procedures can I consider that will enhance the result?**

Surgeries can be combined to yield dramatic and complimentary results. For safety reasons, I recommend the length of surgery be limited to six hours. Except for liposuction, I suggest no more than one area of the body be treated at the same time.



**Is it safe to do long surgeries?**

I recommend that the length of surgery be limited to six hours. Beyond this, I believe that the risk of complications becomes unacceptable for cosmetic surgery.

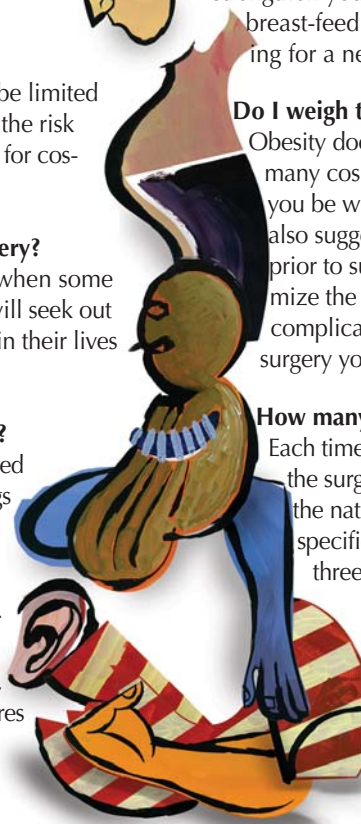


**When should I have the cosmetic surgery?**

You should consider cosmetic surgery when some physical attribute bothers you. People will seek out physical improvements at various times in their lives based on many things.

**Am I a good candidate for the surgery?**

This is a question that can only be answered after a consultation. There are many things to consider including psychiatric conditions, life stress, medical illness, obesity, and motivation. You should be a healthy nonsmoker, within twenty pounds of your ideal weight, not going through major life stress (i.e. grieving a death, changing jobs, divorcing), and motivated by internal desires to look better.



**Am I too old to have the surgery?**

Improvements in appearance can be made at any age. As you get older, the changes do not last as long and they may not be as dramatic. It is important that at any age serious medical conditions or poorly controlled medical conditions may make it unsafe to have cosmetic surgery. It is not uncommon for healthy septuagenarians or octogenarians to have cosmetic surgery. My mother was seventy-eight years old when she had facial rejuvenation surgery.

**Can I have cosmetic surgery when I am pregnant?**

No! Not only can the stress of surgery and potential complications affect your pregnancy but also any medications required can affect your unborn child. Cosmetic surgery should never be done when you are pregnant or when you might be pregnant.

**How soon after I have a baby can I have cosmetic surgery?**

Cosmetic surgery can be considered three to six months after delivery of a child. This will allow you to recover from the pregnancy, lose any excess weight, strengthen your abdominal muscles and possibly finish breast-feeding. It will also eliminate the stress of caring for a newborn child.

**Do I weigh too much to have surgery?**

Obesity does increase the risk of complications of many cosmetic surgery procedures. I recommend you be within twenty pounds of your ideal weight. I also suggest you complete any desired weight loss prior to surgery. Reducing your weight will optimize the result of your surgery, reduce your risks of complications, and may affect what surgery you choose.

**How many times can I have the surgery done?**

Each time surgery is done, scar tissue is created in the surgical site. This scar tissue can detract from the natural result. For this reason, I recommend a specific surgery should be repeated no more than three or four times.

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**What can I tell my friends and family so they will not know that I have had surgery?**

I recommend that you be honest with yourself, family and friends. It is particularly important with regards to your spouse or significant other. You will be surprised to see how much support and approval you receive.



**How long will it take to get over my surgery?**

Bruising and swelling resolve in three to six weeks. Your energy or stamina takes six weeks to return. Final healing and scar softening takes six to twelve months for completion.

**How long will the results last?**

The results are usually very long lasting (i.e. five to ten years). Implant failure, sun exposure, weight gain, weight loss, aging and pregnancy will reduce the longevity of the results. To maintain the best result, it is important that you avoid sun exposure and drastic weight changes.

**Where is the surgery done?**

Most cosmetic surgery (99%) is done in the operating room at the Bashioum Cosmetic Surgery Center, Ltd. If desired, surgery can be done at one of the area hospitals. Home nursing care can be arranged through my office.

**Is this outpatient or inpatient surgery?**

Virtually all cosmetic surgery can be done as an outpatient. Ninety nine percent of the surgery I perform is done in my office. Some patients choose to have home nursing care which is arranged through my office.



**How long before I can travel?**

Traveling long distances or for long periods of time can be problematic after surgery. Generally, I do not recommend traveling longer than one hour for one week after surgery. When you do travel you must have help at all times with your baggage (do not lift more than five pounds for three weeks) and you must get out of your seat and walk for five minutes every hour. Remember, even small vibrations during travel can increase the amount of pain that you experience. Finally, you will not have the same energy level as you did immediately before your surgery.



**How is the surgery done?**

Each surgery can be separated into four parts. First, a plan is outlined on the patient's skin. Second, a skin incision is placed so that the subsequent scar(s) will be inconspicuous. Next, necessary surgery is completed beneath the skin, fat and muscle (i.e. muscle tightening, implant placement, fat removal, and/or skin tightening). Finally, absorbable stitches are placed to close the incision in the skin.



**What should I do if I have questions or problems after surgery?**

I recommend that you first review your written take home instructions. If your question or concern is not answered, please call me at my office, at my home, or on my mobile phone. Call 911 for medical emergencies and life threatening problems.

**Will there be any stitches to take out?**

No. I only use stitches that will be absorbed or wash out. I do this for you to eliminate the discomfort and stress of suture removal after surgery.

